



## DICOTS

### ADOXACEAE

<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Maple-leaf viburnum
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L.	Arrow-wood
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	Black haw
<i>Viburnum rafinesqueanum</i> J.A. Schultes	Downy arrow-wood

### ANACARDIACEAE

<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Ait. var. <i>aromatica</i>	Fragrant sumac
<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i> P. Mill.	Poison oak
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze var. <i>radicans</i>	Poison ivy

### ANNONACEAE

<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	Pawpaw
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### APIACEAE

<i>Daucus carota</i> L.*	Queen-Anne's lace
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	Sweet Cicely
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	Black snakeroot
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe	Clustered snakeroot
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	Yellow pimpernel
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	Hairy-jointed meadow parsnip
<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	Heart-leaf golden alexanders

### APOCYNACEAE

<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i> Jacq.	Four-leaf milkweed
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	Whorled milkweed
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf.	Green milkweed
<i>Matelea obliqua</i> (Jacq.) Woods.	Climbing milkvine

### ARALIACEAE

<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.	Wild sarsaparilla
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.**	American ginseng

### ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Common wild ginger
<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i> (L.) Raf.	Virginia snakeroot

### ASTERACEAE

<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Common yarrow
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & Robins. var. <i>altissima</i>	White snakeroot
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common ragweed
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richards.	Plantain-leaved pussytoes
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinnars var. <i>eupatorioides</i>	False boneset
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> L.	Whorled coreopsis
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	Annual fleabane
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>strigosus</i>	Daisy fleabane
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L. var. <i>sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> (L.) Nessom	White wood aster

<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> (L.) Cass.	Big-leaf aster
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> (L.) E.E. Lamont var. <i>purpureum</i>	Sweet-scented joe-pye-weed
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	Woodland sunflower
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> L.	Paniced hawkweed
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L.	Rattlesnake weed
<i>Krigia virginica</i> (L.) Willd.	Dwarf-dandelion
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Wild lettuce
<i>Nabalus altissimus</i> (L.) Hook.	Tall rattlesnake-root
<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i> (Pursh) Hook.	Lion's foot
<i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i> Cass.	Gall-of-the-earth
<i>Packera anomyma</i> (Wood) W.A. Weber & A. Love	Small's ragwort
<i>Packera obovata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Love	Round-leaved ragwort
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	White-flowered leafcup
<i>Solidago bicolor</i> L.	White goldenrod
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L. var. <i>caesia</i>	Blue-stemmed goldenrod
<i>Solidago erecta</i> Pursh	Erect goldenrod
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	Broad-leaved goldenrod
<i>Solidago harrisii</i> Steele	Shale barren goldenrod
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaf goldenrod
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> (L.). A.& D. Love var. <i>laeve</i>	Smooth blue aster
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) A.& D. Love	Calico aster
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i> (Ait.) Nesom var. <i>patens</i>	Late purple aster
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i> (L.) Nesom	Wavy-leaved aster
<i>Vernonia glauca</i> (L.) Willd.	Upland ironweed
BERBERIDACEAE	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	Blue cohosh
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Mayapple
BETULACEAE	
<i>Betula lenta</i> L. var. <i>lenta</i>	Sweet birch
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.	American hornbeam
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	Eastern hop-hornbeam
BORAGINACEAE	
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L. var. <i>virginianum</i>	Wild comfrey
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L.	Virginia waterleaf
<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt.	Early forget-me-not
<i>Phacelia dubia</i> (L.) Trel. var. <i>dubia</i>	Appalachian phacelia
BRASSICACEAE	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande*	Garlic mustard
<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Al-Shehbaz.	Smooth rockcress
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (Michx.) Sw.	Cut-leaf toothwort
<i>Draba ramossissima</i> Desvaux	Rocktwist
CAMPANULACEAE	
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Tall bellflower

<i>Campanula divaricata</i> Michx.	Southern hairbell
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Cardinal flower
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	Venus'-looking-glass
CANNABACEAE	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common hackberry
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.*	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Maxim.*	Amur honeysuckle
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	Coralberry
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	Feverwort
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	Sleepy catchfly
<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) Aiton f.	Starry campion
<i>Silene virginica</i> L.	Fire pink
<i>Stellaria pubera</i> Michx.	Star chickweed
CONVOLVULACEAE	
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> (L.) G.F.W. Mey.	Wild potato-vine
CORNACEAE	
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Flowering dogwood
CRASSULACEAE	
<i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i> Clausen	Cliff stonecrop
EBENACEAE	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	Common persimmon
ERICACEAE	
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh	Spotted wintergreen
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> (Wangenh.) K.Koch	Black huckleberry
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> L.	Mountain laurel
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	Indian pipe
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> (Michx.) Shinnars	Pinxterbloom azalea
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> Ait.	Early lowbush blueberry
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> L.	Deerberry
EUPHORBIACEAE	
<i>Acalypha virginica</i> L.	Virginia three-seeded mercury
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Flowering spurge
FABACEAE	
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durz.*	Mimosa
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada milkvetch
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> (L.) Moench var. <i>nictitans</i>	Wild sensitive plant
<i>Clitoria mariana</i> L. var. <i>mariana</i>	Butterfly-pea
<i>Galactia volubilis</i> (L.) Britt. var. <i>volubilis</i>	Downy milkpea
<i>Hyloidesmum nudiflorum</i> (L.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill	Naked-flowered tick-trefoil

<i>Lespedeza virginica</i> (L.) Britt.	Slender bush-clover
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black locust
<i>Senna marilandica</i> (L.) Link	Maryland wild senna
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (L.) B.S.P.	Pencilflower
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb.*	Low hop clover
FAGACEAE	
<i>Castanea dentata</i> (Marsh.) Borkh.	American chestnut
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American beech
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	White oak
<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh.	Scarlet oak
<i>Quercus montana</i> Willd.	Chestnut oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Northern red oak
<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wangenh.	Post oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Black oak
FUMARIACEAE	
<i>Corydalis flavula</i> (Raf.) DC.	Yellow corydalis
GERANIACEAE	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Wild geranium
HAMAMELIDACEAE	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	Witch hazel
HYDRANGEACEAE	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	Wild hydrangea
HYPERICACEAE	
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i> (L.) B.S.P.	Pineweed
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam.	Spotted St. John's-wort
JUGLANDACEAE	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Bitternut hickory
<i>Carya glabra</i> (P. Mill.) Sweet	Pignut hickory
<i>Carya ovalis</i> (Wangenh.) Sarg.	Red hickory
<i>Carya ovata</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	Shagbark hickory
<i>Carya tomentosa</i> (Poir.) Nutt.	Mockernut hickory
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	Butternut
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Black walnut
LAMIACEAE	
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L.	Wild basil
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.	Richweed
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers.	American pennyroyal
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Heal-all
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>incanum</i>	Hoary mountain-mint
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Schrad.	Narrow-leaf mountain-mint
<i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i> Benth.***	Torrey's mountain mint
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl. ex Spreng.	Hairy Skullcap
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> L.	False pennyroyal

<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> L.	Common blue curls
LAURACEAE	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	Spicebush
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	Sassafras
MAGNOLIACEAE	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tulip-poplar
MALVACEAE	
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Basswood
MENISPERMACEAE	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Canada moonseed
MONTIACEAE	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Spring beauty
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i> (Pursh) Raf.	Roundleaf fameflower
MORACEAE	
<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	Red mulberry
NYSSACEAE	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marshall	Black Gum
OLEACEAE	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L.	Fringetree
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	White ash
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.*	Chinese privet
ONAGRACEAE	
<i>Circaea canadensis</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Enchanter's night-shade
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fruticosa</i>	Narrow-leaf sundrops
OROBANCHACEAE	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf. var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	Slender-leaf false-foxglove
<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i> (Raf.) Raf.	Entire-leaf yellow false foxglove
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i> (L.) Pennell	Downy yellow false foxglove
<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr.	Squawroot
OXALIDACEAE	
<i>Oxalis florida</i> Salisb.	Slender yellow wood-sorrel
<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Violet wood-sorrel
PAPAVERACEAE	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot
PASSIFLORACEAE	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i> L.	Yellow passionflower
PHRYMACEAE	
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L. var. <i>leptostachya</i>	American lopseed
PLANTAGINACEAE	
<i>Penstemon canescens</i> (Britt.) Britt.	Gray beard-tongue
<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	Virginia plantain
POLYGONACEAE	
<i>Fallopia cristata</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Holub	Crested false buckwheat

<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Virginia knotweed
<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michx.	Slender knotweed
PRIMULACEAE	
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> L.	Whorled loosestrife
<i>Primula meadia</i> (L.) A.R. Mast & Reveal	Eastern shooting Star
RANUNCULACEAE	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> L.	Common black cohosh
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Wild columbine
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Early meadow-rue
ROSACEAE	
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	Downy agrimony
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i> Wallr.	Woodland agrimony
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx.f.) Fern.	Downy serviceberry
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> (Walt.) Fernald	Goat's-beard
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe	Big-fruited hawthorne
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	White avens
<i>Geum virginianum</i> L.	Cream avens
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> (L.) Moench	Bowman's-root
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>serotina</i>	Black cherry
<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. ssp. <i>carolina</i>	Pasture rose
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Allegheny blackberry
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Common dewberry
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black raspberry
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim.*	Wineberry
<i>Spiraea corymbosa</i> Raf.	Dwarf spiraea
RUBIACEAE	
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Cleavers
<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx.	Forest bedstraw
<i>Galium latifolium</i> Michx.	Purple bedstraw
<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait.	Hairy bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> L.	Common bluets
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn.	Longleaf bluets
SAPINDACEAE	
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L.	Striped maple
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	Red maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. var. <i>saccharum</i>	Sugar maple
SAXIFRAGACEAE	
<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	American alumroot
<i>Micranthes virginensis</i> (Michx.) Small	Early saxifrage
SCROPHULARIACEAE	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	American figwort

SIMAROUBACEAE

*Ailanthus altissima* (P. Mill.) Swingle\*

Tree-of-heaven

SOLANACEAE

*Physalis virginiana* P. Mill. var. *virginiana*

Virginia ground-cherry

*Solanum carolinense* L. var. *carolinense*

Carolina horse-nettle

ULMACEAE

*Ulmus rubra* Muhl.

Slippery elm

URTICACEAE

*Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.

False nettle

*Laportea canadensis* (L.) Weddell

Wood nettle

*Pilea pumila* (L.) Gray

VIOLACEAE

*Viola pensylvanica* Michx.

Greenfruit clearweed

*Viola pubescens* Aiton

Smooth yellow violet

*Viola sororia* Willd.

Downy yellow violet

Common blue violet

VITACEAE

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch.

Virginia creeper

*Vitis aestivalis* Michx. var. *aestivalis*

Summer grape

*Vitis aestivalis* Michx. var. *bicolor* Deam

Silverleaf grape

*Vitis vulpina* L.

Winter grape

**MONOCOTS**

AMARYLLIDACEAE

*Allium cernuum* Roth

Nodding onion

ARACEAE

*Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott ssp. *Triphyllum*

Common jack-in-the-pulpit

COLCHICACEAE

*Uvularia perfoliata* L.

Perfoliate bellwort

COMMELINACEAE

*Commelina communis* L.\*

Asiatic dayflower

*Commelina erecta* L.

Slender dayflower

*Tradescantia virginiana* L.

Virginia spiderwort

CYPERACEAE

*Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng. var. *albicans*

White-tinged sedge

*Carex cephalophora* Muhl. ex Willd.

Oval-leaved sedge

*Carex communis* Bailey var. *communis*

Fibrous-rooted sedge

*Carex digitalis* Willd. var. *digitalis*

Slender woodland sedge

*Carex hirsutella* Mackenzie

Fuzzy sedge

*Carex laxiflora* Lam.

Broad loose-flowered sedge

*Carex pensylvanica* Lam.

Pennsylvania sedge

*Carex platyphylla* Carey

Broad-leaved sedge

*Carex rosea* Schk. ex Willd.

Rosy sedge



<i>Carex striatula</i> Michx.	Lined sedge
<i>Carex virescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Ribbed sedge
<i>Cyperus echinatus</i> (L.) Wood	Globe flatsedge
<i>Scleria oligantha</i> Michx.	Few-flowered nutrush
DIOSCOREACEAE	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Wild yam
HYPOXIDACEAE	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	Eastern yellow stargrass
IRIDACEAE	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> P. Mill.	Narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass
JUNCACEAE	
<i>Juncus secundus</i> Beauv. ex Poir.	Secund rush
LILIACEAE	
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.	Indian cucumber-root
ORCHIDACEAE	
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr.	Puttyroot
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>maculata</i>	Eastern spotted coralroot
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf.	Showy orchid
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R.Br. Ex Aiton f.	Downy rattlesnake-plantain
<i>Hexalectris spicata</i> (Walt.) Barnh. var. <i>spicata</i> **	Crested coralroot
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Luer	Southern slender ladies'-tresses
<i>Tipularia discolor</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	Crane-fly orchid
POACEAE	
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerman	Autumn bentgrass
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Big bluestem
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> Michx.	Fork-tip three-awn grass
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i> Poir.	Purple three-awn grass
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Common eastern brome grass
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	Poverty oatgrass
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark	Woolly panic grass
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i> (Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark	Bosc's panic grass
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould	Small-fruited panic grass
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> (Scribn. ex Nash) Gould	Slim-leaf panic grass
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L. var. <i>hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) Alexeev	Nodding fescue
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc.	Fowl mannagrass
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	Virginia cutgrass
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i> (Trin.) A. Camus*	Japanese stiltgrass
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> (Lam.) Trin.	Long-awn hairgrass
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.	Rock muhly
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin.	Philadelphia panic grass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i>	Little bluestem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indian grass

*Sphenopholis nitida* (Biehler) Scribn.

Shiny wedgegrass

*Sporobolus clandestinus* (Biehler) A.S. Hitchc.

Rough dropseed

*Tridens flavus* (L.) A.S. Hitchc.

Purpletop

RUSCACEAE

*Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link ssp. *racemosum*

Eastern solomon's-plume

*Polygonatum biflorum* (Walt.) Ell. var. *biflorum*

Solomon's-seal

SMILACACEAE

*Smilax rotundifolia* L.

Common greenbrier